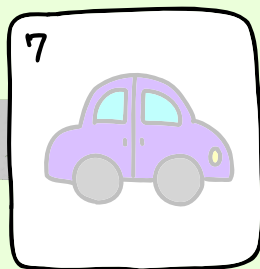
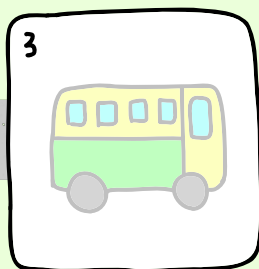
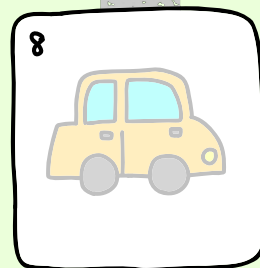
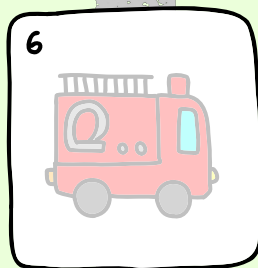
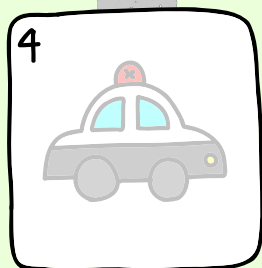
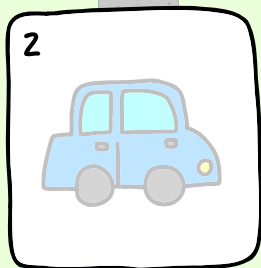
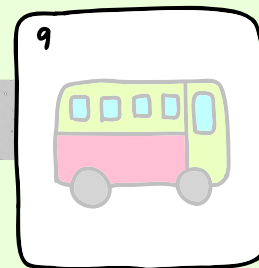
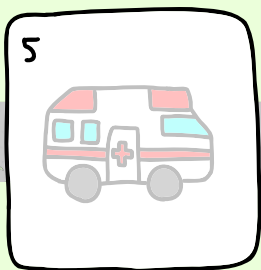
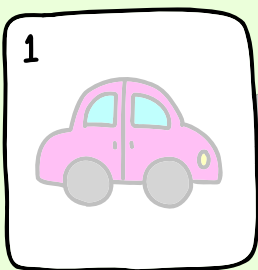


ちょう できたねシール帳

スタート



ゴール

